

Social Data Collected by the General Household Survey Special Topics_ Report No.V

Social Analysis and Research Section Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong 19/F., Wanchai Tower 1, 12 Harbour Road, Wan Chai, Hong Kong. Tel: 5-8234691 en va bebeloù skû lano?

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INTRODUCTION

An enquiry on smoking patterns was carried out, for the fifth time, via the General Household Survey in July 1988. Its aim was to estimate the number of cigarette smokers and their daily cigarette consumption and also to collect information on ex-smokers and occasional smokers (as in the surveys conducted in July 1984 and July 1986).

2. The sample for the survey consisted of 4 755 households, of which 4 657 were successfully enumerated. 13 964 persons aged 12 and above in the sampled households were asked about their cigarette smoking patterns.

3. "Daily smokers" refers to those who had a habit of smoking cigarettes daily although they might not smoke on certain days because of illness or other reasons which prevented them from smoking. "Ex-smokers", on the other hand, refers to those who had had a habit of smoking cigarettes daily for a continuous period of at least six months but had already given it up. Those who did not have a habit of smoking cigarettes daily but smoked occasionally are referred to as "occasional smokers". These definitions followed those adopted in previous surveys.

4. It should be noted that the following analysis excludes teenage smokers aged 12-14. The number of them in the sample was too small (due to the small sample size and the possibility that these smokers were under-reported in the survey) to give reliable estimates. However, data on those aged 15-19 are presented, as far as possible, since the change in the smoking pattern of this group may provide useful information. Readers are, nevertheless, reminded that figures in connection with this age group may also be under-estimated and are subject to large sampling error due to the small sample size.

MAJOR FINDINGS

A. Daily smokers

5. The proportion of daily smokers in the population continued to decrease. Of the population aged 15 and above, 16.8% were daily smokers; the corresponding figures in the last four surveys (conducted in the first quarter of 1982, March 1983, July 1984 and July 1986) were 23.3%, 19.9%, 18.7% and 17.4% respectively. However, the estimated number of daily smokers had increased by 10 500 to 723 900, compared with the 1986 survey, but had decreased by 164 500, 60 000 and 20 600 respectively, compared with the 1982, 1983 and 1984 surveys. (Table 1)

Age and sex

6. Similar to the findings of previous surveys, daily smokers were more common among males than females. The proportion of males aged 15 and above who were daily smokers was 30.0%, compared with only 2.9% for females; the corresponding figures for the 1982 survey were 39.7% and 5.6% respectively; those for the 1983 survey, 34.4% and 4.8%; those for the 1984 survey, 32.8% and 4.1%; and those for the 1986 survey, 30.6% and 3.8%. (Table 1)

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Cigarette consumption per day

8. More than four out of seven daily smokers consumed 11-20 cigarettes a day; about two out of seven consumed 1-10 cigarettes a day; and about one out of seven consumed more than 20 cigarettes a day. The average number of cigarettes consumed by daily smokers per day was highest for those aged 40-49 (17 cigarettes per day) and lowest for those aged below 20 and those aged 60 and above (13 cigarettes per day for both age groups). The average number of cigarettes consumed by male smokers per day was 15; that by female smokers per day, 11. The corresponding figures in the 1986 survey were 16 and 11 respectively. (Table 2)

Occupational pattern

9. In all five surveys, professional and technical and clerical workers had the lowest rate of daily smoking among the economically active population. (Table 3)

Age started smoking weekly

10. Less than half of the daily smokers started smoking weekly at the age of between 15 and 19; and less than one-third, at the age of between 20 and 24. 6% took up this habit at the age of 30 or later. (Table 4)

B. Occasional smokers

11. 123 600 persons (or 2.9% of the population aged 15 and above) reported that they smoked occasionally. The corresponding figures for the 1984 and 1986 surveys were 212 600 (or 5.3%) and 169 100 (or 4.1%) respectively. (Table 5)

Age and sex

12. In the last three surveys, 54-57% of the occasional smokers were aged between 20 and 39 and 87-88% were males. (Table 5)

13. The proportion of occasional smokers was higher for males than for females; 4.9% of males aged 15 and above were occasional smokers, compared with 0.7% for females. The corresponding figures for the 1984 survey were 9.1% and 1.4% respectively; those for the 1986 survey were 7.2% and 1.0%. (Table 5)

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Occupational pattern

14. Administrative and managerial workers had the highest proportion of occasional smokers among all occupational groups. This pattern was also true in the 1984 and 1986 surveys. (Table 6)

Main reason for giving up daily smoking

15. 26 500 (or 21.45) of the 123 600 occasional smokers had had a habit of smoking cigarettes daily previously for a continuous period of at least six months. The corresponding figures for the 1984 survey and 1986 survey were 32 200 (or 15.15) and 28 700 (or 17.05) respectively. Three out of seven gave up daily smoking because of health but without a doctor's advice; less than one out of five did so on a doctor's advice; and one out of six did so because of cost. Compared with the last two surveys, there was a greater proportion of occasional smokers who gave up daily smoking because they were advised by a doctor, or who did so because of objection of family members or of the bad effect on them. One out of 25 gave up daily smoking because of Government's anti-smoking publicity. (Table 7)

Age began smoking

16. Among the 26 500 occasional smokers who had had a habit of smoking cigarettes daily for a continuous period of at least six months, 43% started smoking weekly at the age of between 15 and 19; three-tenths, at the age of between 20 and 24. (Table 8)

17. Of the 97 100 occasional smokers who had never smoked daily for a continuous period of six months, about two-fifths first started smoking at the age of between 15 and 19; and more than one-third, at the age of between 20 and 24. (Table 9)

C. Ex-smokers

18. The proportion of the population aged 15 and above who were ex-smokers was 3.2%. This figure was the same as that for the 1986 survey; but was somewhat lower than that for the 1984 survey, which was 3.7%. (Table 10)

Age and sex

19. Less than nine-tenths of the ex-smokers were males. The proportion of ex-smokers was substantially higher for males than for females, 5.55 compared with 0.85. (Table 10)

20. More than four out of nine ex-smokers were in the age group 60 and above; and about one-quarter, in the age group 50-59. Similar to the results of the 1986 survey, the proportion of ex-smokers increased with age, ranging from 0.5% for those aged 20-29 to 9.0% for those aged 60 and above. (Table 10)

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Reasons for giving up smoking

21. Similar to the result of the 1986 survey, less than half of the ex-smokers gave up smoking primarily because of health although they had not been advised by a doctor to do so, whereas one-quarter of them abstained from smoking on a doctor's advice. Compared with the 1986 survey, there was a higher proportion of ex-smokers, 7% compared with 4%, who gave up smoking because of objection of family members or of the bad effect on them. (Table 11)

Duration of abstinence

22. About nine-tenths of the ex-smokers had abstained from smoking for more than one year at the time of the survey; and less than 1%, for one month or less. Compared with the 1984 and 1986 surveys, there was an increase in the proportion of ex-smokers who had abstained from smoking for more than one year. (Table 11)

Age started smoking weekly

23. More than three-quarters of the ex-smokers started smoking weekly at the age of between 15 and 24. 6% took up this habit at the age of 30 or later. (Table 12)

D. All smokers

Attempts and desire to give up smoking

24. About three-tenths of the 847 500 smokers (including both daily and occasional smokers) had tried to give up smoking but failed. 'Not being determined enough' was the reason cited by two-fifths of them for failing to give up smoking. And less than one-quarter of them failed to do so because they felt physiologically uncomfortable if they did not smoke. (Tables 13 and 14)

25. Of all the smokers, 496 800 (or 58.6%) did not want to give up smoking. The reason for they not wanting to give up smoking was that because they thought 'cigarette smoking is necessary in social occasions' (32%), that because 'most of their friends and colleagues were smokers' (18%), that because they were afraid that 'they would feel physiologically uncomfortable' (15%) and that because they believed that 'they were not determined enough'(13%). (Table 15)

26. A total of 90 100 smokers (or 10.6% of all smokers) reported that they wanted to give up smoking but had never tried. The major reasons why they had never tried were that they believed that 'they were not determined enough' and that they felt that 'cigarette smoking is necessary in social occasions'. (Table 16)

Reasons for starting smoking

27. Among the 847 500 smokers, half of them cited 'influence from friends' as the reason for they starting smoking. More than one-fifth started smoking out of curiosity, and more than one-eighth started smoking because they wanted to ease tension or to kill time. (Table 17)

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Summary Tables

Table

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- 8. Occasional smokers who had had a daily smoking habit for a continuous period of at least six months by present age by age started smoking weekly
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- 16. Smokers who wanted to give up smoking but had never tried by reason for not trying to give up smoking
- 17. Smokers by reason for starting smoking

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Table 1 : Daily smokers by age by sex

a) Both sexes

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* As a percentage of the total number of persons in the respective sub-group

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30 - 39	167.6	21.1	45.1	150.5	21.8	38.0	153-2	23.1	35 •5	155 -5	24.4	33.1	182.9	27.5	
40 - 49	151.1	19.2	53.9	121.1	17.5	46.1	109.2	16.4	41.5	100.8	15.8	37.9	116.4	17.6	37.1
50 - 59	143.8	18.1	56.9	134 -5	19.4	51.0	127.4	19.2	47.7	115.6	18.2	43.4	116.3	17.6	41.7
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Mar 83	5 6	6.0	0.6	11.4	6	24.5	44.9	100 . 0
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Jan - Mar 82	₽ ₽		7.2	1.1	14 - 3	25.6	44.3	0.001
Jan	No. (1000)	6•0	7.9	8 °0	14.9	26.9	43.4 44.3	102.0 100.0
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* As a percentage of the total number of persons in the respective sub-group.

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15 - 19	^{No.} (10.4		11.0	1 1	22.6	÷	5.7	4•5	•	11.2	ţ	9-6	2.7	•	17.3		5.6	8.8	с. К.	15.7	
	*	46.0	48.5	5.5	100-0	Ā	51.4	40.0	8.6	100.0	2	55.4	44.6		100.0	2	35.4	56.3	8.3	100-0	<u>ר</u>
20 - 29	No. (1000) 59.1	9.1 1	101.5	28.6	189.2	Ļ	52.7	83.0	17.5	153.2		47.9	87.2	17.0	152.1		40.3	0-62	10.8	130.1	
	8	31.2	53.7	15.1	100.0	5	34.4	54.2	11.4	100.0	4	31.5	57.3	11.2	100.0	* -	31.0	60.7	8.3	100.0	*
30 - 39	No. 1	43.8	89.7	42.1	175.6		38. 3	98.6	21.4	158-3		41.1	88.7	33.4	163.2		50.8	115.4	25.9	192.1	
	28	24.9	51.1	24-0	100-0	}	24.2	62.3	13.5	100.0	5	25.2	54.4	20.4	100.0	6	26.4	60.1	13.5	100.0	₽ſ
40 - 49	No. 1.7		90.1	44.1	165.9	Q	24 . 6	67.7	23.6	115.9		-26.0	55.9	23.8	105.7		24.6	73.4	22-3	120.3	
	*	19.2	54.3	26.5	100-0	9	21.2	58.4	20-4	100.0	4	24.6	52.9	22.5	100.0	6 6	20.4	61.1	18.5	100.0	≿
50 - 59	No. (1000) 38.5	1	89.3	42.8	170.7	0	36.4	82.4	30.3	149.1		32.5	6-52	26.0	132.3		29.5	71.8	24.5	125.8	7
	8	22.6	52.3	25.1	100.0	<u>0</u>	24.4	55.3	20.3	100.0	9 F .	24.5	55.9	19.6	100.0	2 2	23.5	57.0	19.5	100.0	
60 and over	No. (1000) 57.6		82.5	24.1	164.3	Ļ	60.4	78.8	17.6	156.8		58.7	66.5	17.6	142.8		51.4	74.7	13.8	139.9	
	3 8 M	35.1	50.2	14-7	100_0	ť	38.5	50.3	11.2	100.0	13	41.1	46.5	12.4	100.0	5	36.7	53.4	6•6	100.0	2
Sex																		•••••			
Male	No. (*000)186.4	6.4 ⁴	424.2	175.7	786.3		175.3	383.7	104.7	663.7		173.4	350.2	113.5	637.1		170.0	397.2	95.7	662.9	
	~ %	23.7	53.9	22.4	100.0	-	26.4	57-8	15.8	100.0	5	27.2	55.0	17.8	100.0	4 2 0	25.7	59-9	14.41	100.0	<u>ר</u> בייני
Female	No. 54.8 (1000) 54.8		40.0	7.2	102.0		42.8	31.3	6.7	80.8		42.3	29.7	4.3	76.3		32.2	25.9	2.9	61.0	
	ж	53.7	39.2	7.1	100-0	F	53.0	38.7	8°.3	100-0	5	55.4	38-9	5-7	100.0	5	52.7	42.5	4 .8	100-0	-
Overail	No. (1000)241.2		464.2	182.9	888.4		218.1	415.0	4.111	744.5		215.7	379.9	117.8	713.4		202.2	423.1	98.6	723.9	, ,
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	Jan - M	Mar 82	Jul	1 84		Jul 86		Jul	88
Occupation	No. 74 (1000)	Rate* (%)	No. (1000)	\$ Rate* (۶)	. 000)	8 2	Rate* (%)	. • 000 • •	% (ټ)
Professional, technical and related workers	22.1 2.5	5 13.2	12.5	1.7 8.5	10.1	∾		11.8	.6
Administrative and managerial workers	33.0 3.7	35.5	31.0	4.2 30.0	2 ⁴ . 1		29.4	21.0	2.9 24.0
Clerical and related workers	43.7 4.9	12.7	33.2	4.5 8.3	27.2	æ	6.4	30.8	4.3 .6.5
Sales workers	82.9 9.3	34.2	66.4	8.9 26.6	70.2	9 .8	25.9	73.1 10.1	.1 22.7
Service workers	129.8 14.6	35 •4	120.7 16	16.2 29.0	110.7	15 . 5	26.0	131.1 18.1	.1 27.4
Agricultural workers and fishermen	12.3 1.4	37.9	8.6	1.1 36.0	°. 8	1.2	22.0	14.1	•9 32.3
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	380.0 42.8	32 • 2	310.6 41	41.7 26.3	296.4	# 1 . 5	25 • 0	322.1 44.5	5 27.9
Unemployed persons	33.4 3.8	40.6	23.6	3.2 24.7	24.7	Э•Л	31.0	8 • 5 1.	1.2 20.8
Home-ma kers	51.5 5.8	7.6	38.0 5	5.1 5.4	35 •2	4.9	5.1	23.9 3.3	0. 5.
Other economically inactive persons	99.6 11.2	15.0	99.9 13	13.4, 15.1	100.5		13.8	87.5 12.1	1 10.7
Total	888.4 100.0	23.3	744.5 100.0	.0 18.7	713.4 1	100.0	17.4	723-9 100-0	0 16.8

* As a percentage of the total number of persons in the respective sub-group.

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يىسىدى خەر دەر چەر بەرسىدە سەيەمەرمۇسىنىغارىسىدە. ئارىتىغار مۇندەنىلىيە بىيە بەيەمەسەيە سەر يەيلە بايا يەر ئىلى ئىلى ئۇر 1	i de conservant de la cons La conservant de la conserv La conservant de la conserv	is a constrained matrix matrix with the set of the set	regional and the second of the second s	and a state of the
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		Table 4 : <u>Daily</u>	: Daily smokers by prese	by present age by age st	started smoking weekly	
			Age started sn	smoking weekly		
	Under 15	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 & over Total
Present age	No . (1000)	No. (1000)	No. (1000)	No. %	No. %	No. 7 No. 7 (1000) (1000)
110	3.3 20 . 8	12.4 79.2				15.7 100.0
i i			9.8 16.8			
•		43.9 61.2	23.0 32.0	1.6 2.3		- 71.8 100.0
1	10.5 5.4	96.3 50.2	69 • 5 36 • 2	11.5 6.0	4.3 2.2	192.1 100.0
40 - 49	5.9 4.9	47.2 39.2	46.5 38.7	13.8 11.5	6.9 5.7	- 120.3 100.0
50 - 59	8.8 7.0	52.1 41.4	43.9 34.9	10.8 8.6	7.2 5.7	3.0 2.4 125.8 100.0
60 and over	1 16.7 11.9	52.1 37.2	40.7 29.0	12.1 8.7	12.1 8.7	6.2 4.5 139.9 100.0
Total	51.4 7.1	349.6 48.3	233.4 32.2	49.8 б.9	30.5 4.2	9.2 1.3 723.9 100.0



Table 5 : Occasional smokers by age and sex

19	No. (000) 8.9	5 • •	Rate [*] (第) 1.8	No. ('000) 4.6	ج ۲۰	Rate* (%) 1.1	No. 1.3	τ. ε.	Rate* (ぶ) 0.9
29	68.0	32.0	6 • 2	47.3	28.0	h .1	32.7	26.5	÷.
39	54.0	25.4	6.6	6•7 ⁴	28.3.	5.4	34.2	27.6	с Г
49	28.7	1 <u>.</u> 10	6.0	23.8	14.1	5.0	21.6	17.5	æ. m
59	29 . 4	13.8	5 . 8	2 3. 5	13.9	4 • 5	.	11.4	۲ . ۷
and over	23.6		3. 6	22.0	13.0	3.5	16.7	13.5	2.4
	184.8	86.9	9.1	148.7	87.9	7 • 2	108.8	58 .1	4.9
	27.8			20.4	12.1	1.0	14.8	11.9	0.7
	212.6	100.0	5 • 3	169.1	100.0	. •	123.6	100.0	5 . 9

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	occupation	
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	smokers	
	Occasional	
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1	Table	-

		Jul 84			Jul [°] 86			Jul 88	
Occupation	No. (1000)	દર	Rate* (Z)	No. ('000)	¥2	Rate* (~)	No.	સ્થ	Rate* (\$)
Professional, technical and related workers	6.1	°8 ∙	4 • 1	6 • 5	8 • •	3.7	3.6	2.9	1.9
Administrative and managerial workers	13.1	6 •2	12 • 7	7.4	† •	6 • 1	9 •9	4 -5	6.4
Clerical workers	17.6	8 .3	h • †	• • •	6.6	2.6	9 •5	7.7	5 • 0
Sales workers	17.2		6 •0	14.2	9 .⊓	5.2	13.4	10.9	4 .2
Service workers	35 • 8	16.8	8.6	27.5	16.3	6 • 5	14 .4	11.7	3.0
Agricultural workers and fishermen	1.6	0.7	6.7	2 • 8	1.7	7.3	۲•0	0.5	1.5
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	89.7	42.	7.6	73.0	4 3.1	6 . 2	56.4	9°.54	6.4
Unemployed persons	7.3	3.5	7.7	3 . 1	1. හ	3.9	1-0	0.8	2 . L
Home-makers	10.2	4.8	1.5	8.7	5.1	1.3	5.6	4 •5	0.8
Other economically inactive persons	14 .0	6. 6	2.1	14.8	8 • 8	2.0	4. 5	10.9	
Total	212.6	100.0	5.3	169.1	100.0	H • 1	123.6	100.0	2.9

* As a percentage of the total number of persons in the respective sub-group.

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of	oking hal	oit for a t six mor	continuous ths by main	s perioa		
	Jul	811	Jul	86		88
Main reason for giving up daily smoking	No., ('000)	Ст ф	No. ('000)		No. ('000)	%
Health (without a doctor's advice)	12.8	39.6	14.8	51.6	11.5	43.2
On a doctor's advice	5.1	15.9	3.4	11.8	4.9	18.5
Cost	8.9	27.7	6.5	22.6	4.2	16.1
Objection of family members or bad effect on them	1.9	5.9	0.9	3.2	2.0	7.4
Government's anti-smoking publicity	#	#	#	#	1.0	3.7
Others	3.5	10.9	3.1	10.8	2.9	11.1
Overall	32.2	100.0	28.7	100.0	26.5	100.0

Breakdown of such reason was not available in surveys before 1988.

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- 24 - - 1.3 80.0 0.3 20.0 -	- 24 - 1.3 80.0 0.3 - 29 0.6 33.3 1.3 - 39 2.0 46.2 2.0 - 49 0.6 10.5 2.0 31.6 2.3 - 59 2.0 42.9 0.3 and over 0.7 8.3 3.6 45.9 1.6	ще. No. 7 (* 000).
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- 49 0.6 10.5 2.0 31.6 2.3 36.8 1.0 15.8 0.3 5.3 - - 59 - 2.0 42.9 0.3 7.1 1.5 35.7 0.7 14.3 - and over 0.7 8.3 3.6 45.9 1.6 20.9 0.7 8.3 0.6 8.3 0.7 and over 0.7 8.3 3.6 45.9 1.6 20.9 0.7 8.3 0.6 8.3 0.7	- 49 0.6 10.5 2.0 31.6 2.3 - 59 - 2.0 42.9 0.3 and over 0.7 8.3 3.6 45.9 1.6	- 9 • <i>L</i>
- 59 2.0 42.9 0.3 7.1 1.5 35.7 0.7 14.3 - and over 0.7 8.3 3.6 45.9 1.6 20.9 0.7 8.3 0.6 8.3 0.7	- 59 - 2.0 42.9 0.3 and over 0.7 8.3 3.6 45.9 1.6	15.8
and over 0.7 8.3 3.6 45.9 1.6 20.9 0.7 8.3 0.6 8.3 0.7 and over 0.7 8.3 0.7 0.7	and over 0.7 8.3 3.6 45.9 1.6	35 - 7
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		8.3 0.6 8.3 0.7
11.5 43.2	C • -	3.6 13.6 1.6 6.2 0.7 2.5 26.5 100.0

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Table 9 : Occasional smokers who had never smoked daily for a continuous period of six months by present age by age first started smoking

-					Aze f	irst sta	Age first started smoking	cing						
	Under 15	15	15 - 19	19	20 - 24	24	25 - 29	56	30 - 39	68	40 and over	over	Total	цå
	No. (1000)	۶æ	No. (1000)	ዮጲ	No. (1000)	PE	No. (1000)	F 42	No.	6	No. (1000)	۶٤	No. (1000)	P:C
15 - 19	L •0	0.7 15.4	e e	3.6 84.6			•	J	1				4 •	4.3 100.0
20 - 24	5 •0	2.0 14.3	8.2	59 •5	3•6 3	26.2		I	1		1		13.8 100.0	100.0
25 - 29	ۥ0	2.1	5.9	8 С.	6.6	42.6	2 . 6	17.0		1	•		15.4 100.0	100.0
30 - 39	2•9	9. 9	9.2	30 • 7	11.9	39.6	6• °	13.2	2•0	6 . 6			29.9	100.0
40 - 49	0•3	2.1	4 .9	31.9	2 . 3	34.1	°. ∿	14.9	2.6	17.0			15.4	100.0
50 - 59	un t Sector Sector Sector			34 •5	4 . 2	44.8	0.7	6•9	9•0	6.9	·	6.9	Э.	9.5 100.0
60 and over	1.0		2 • 9	33.4	5•3	25.9	1		2 •0	22.2	• • •	1.	8 0	100.0
Total	7.2	7.2 7.4	38.0	39 • 2	33.9 34.8	34.8	6 •2	9 • 8	7.2 7.4	7 • 4	- -	1.4	37.1 100.0	100.0

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Table 10 : Ex-smokers by age and sex

		Jul 84			Jul 86			Jul 88	
Sub-group	Mo. (1000)	٤٩	Rate* (%)	No. (1000)	ES.	Rate* (%)	No. (1000)	۶٤	Rate* (%)
ASE									
15 - 19	0•3	0.2	0.1	۳•0	0.2	0.1	1		•
20 - 29	2 - 8	۳ . 0	0.5	6.2	7.4	0.5	5.6	· 4.0	0.5
30 - 39	19.8	13.6	2.4	18 • 9	14.2	2.1	17.3	12.6	1.8
40 - 49	23.3	16.0	4.9	21.3	16.0	4.5	19.0	13.7	т• т
50 - 59	32 •9	22 •6	6.4	27.8	20.9	5.4	33.8	24.4	6.4
60 and over	63.5	43.6	10.6	58.4	44.0	9.3	62 .6	45.3	9•0
Sex									
Male	122.0	83 .8	6.0	118.7	89.3	5.7	121.9	88.2	5.5
Female	23.6	16.2	C\i -	14 .2	10.7	0.7	16 4	11.8	0.8
Total	145.6	100.0	3.7	132.9	100.0	3. 2	138.3	100.0	3.2
* AS	s a percentage	itage of	of the total number of	 A. A. A	persons	in the respective sub-group	tive sub-	.duor∄	

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《加州》的第一次,而如此,如此,这些常常有意识。""我,以来自己有意,""我们帮助,要你们。""你是,我们都是你帮助你的事情,说,你们

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Table 11 : Ex-smokers by main reason for giving up smoking and duration of abstinence

2. J 89 .3 10.2 0.0 12.3 100.0 47.9 25.1 5.7 2.1 88 Jul 88 No. 138.3 Breakdown of such reason was not available in surveys before 1988. 123.6 9.0 66.2 17.1 2.3 7.8 14.1 10.2 34.7 (हर) 100.0 7.5 86.3 13.2 0<u>•</u>2 47.9 25.8 15.1 ℃•.2 * مح Jul 86 No. 132.9 20.1 -6• П 17.6 **9**•0 63.7 34.3 6°6 114.7 4 100.0 83.6 16.2 43.0 0.2 26.5 19.7 1 . 2 3.7 કર Jul 84 145.6 5.4 m 0 23.6 62.6 38.6 121.7 No. (1000) 28.7 10.3 members or bad effect On a doctor's advice Duration.of abstinence One year or less but more than one month Objection of family More than one year a doctor's advice) smoking publicity Government's anti One month or less Health (without giving up smoking Main reason for Sub-group Overall on them Others Cost ž

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			Table 12	••	Ex-smokers by	present	açe by	age started		smoking weekly	<u>17</u>			
					Age star	started smoi	smoking weekly	ly			· · · ·			
	Under 15	15	15 - 1	19	50. - 21		25 - 29		30 - 39	6	o pue 0h	over	Total	r-j
Present alle	No. (1000)	Вб	No. (1000)	È.C.	No. (000)	ષ્ટર	No. (1000)	F2	No.	B 2	No. (1000)	ЪS	. ooo)	μe
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ł		1		57 . 1		42.9		1 1	1	•			4.6	100.(
1	ין ר כ	ı c	, c	54.7	.0	32 • 1	1.6	4 . 6	т. 0	1.9	•	1	17.3	100.(
$\mathbf{I}_{i} = \mathbf{I}_{i}$	n n 5 r			32.8	ŝ	44.8	1.7	8 • 6	0.3	1.7	1		19.0	100.(
		- 8 • •	12.1	35 -9	15.1	44.7	÷.	7.6	1.0	2 • 9	I	1	733.8	100 .(
60 and over		11.0	23.6	37 • 7	20.0	31.9	5.9	4•6	2.6	6°3	0.6		62 .6	100.
Total	11.8	8 •5	54.7	39 • 6	51 •5	37 • 2	12 • 5	0•6	7.2	5 • 2	0.6	0.5	138.3	100.

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		Whet	her they wa	inted to	give up sm	okin ë
Type of smoker Whether they had ever tried to give up smoking	Y No. ('000)	СS ў	No. ('000)	NO g	To No. ('000)	tai %
All smokers	314.6	37.1	532.9	62.9	847.5	100.0
Had tried	224.5	26.5	36.1	4.3	260.6	30.8
Had never tried	90.1	10.6	496.8	58.61	586.9	69 •2
Daily smokers	260.9	36.0	463.0	64.0	723.9	100.0
Had tried	185.2	25.6	34.1	4.7	(219.3	30•3
Had never tried	75.7	10.4	428.9	59 . 3	504.6	69 • 7
Occasional smokers	53.7	43.5	69.9	56.5	123.6	100.0
Had tried	39-3	31.8	2.0	1.б	41.3	33•4
Had never tried	14.4	11.7	67.9	54.9	82.3	66.6
		1				

Table 13 : Smokers by whether they had ever tried to give up smoking by whether they wanted to give up smoking

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Table 14 : Smokers* who had ever tried to give up smoking by reason for failing to give up smoking

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Reason for failing to give up smoking	No. ('000)	8	
Feeling physiologically uncomfortable	60.0	23.0	
Not being determined enough	104.0	39.9	
Too easy to get cigarettes	12.4	4 .8	
Necessary in social occasions	45.9	17.6	
Most friends/colleagues are smokers	24.6	9.5	
Others	13.7	5.2	
Total	260.6	100.0	

* Include daily and occasional smokers.

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Table 15 : Smokers* who did not want to give up smoking by reason for not wanting to give up smoking

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Reason for not wanting to give up smoking	No. ('000)	7	
Feeling physiologically uncomfortable	76.0	15.3	
Not being determined enough	62 • 3	12.5	
Too easy to get cigarettes	19•3	3.9	
Necessary in social occasions	156.6	31.5	
Most friends/colleagues are smokers	89.8	18.1	
Others	92.8	18.7	
Total	496.8	100.0	

* Include daily and occasional smokers.

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Table 16 : Smokers* who wanted to give up smoking but had never tried by reason for not trying to give up smoking

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Reason for not trying	No.	particular and the second s	
to give up smoking	('000)	7 0	
1			·
Feeling physiologically uncomfortable	12.5	13.8	
Not being determined enough	37 • 7	41.8	
Too easy to get cigarettes	4 • 3	4.7	
Necessary in social occasions	21.6	24.0	
Most friends/colleagues are smokers	6.5	7 • 3	
Others	7.5	8.4	
Total	90.1	100.0	
		unter en presentation de la composition de la composition de la composition de la composition de la composition La composition de la c	

* Include daily and occasional smokers.

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Table 17 : Smokers* by reason for starting smoking

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eren kaz	No.		
Reason for starting			
smoking	('000)		
F- Influence from friends	424 •5	50.1	
		5.8	
Influence from parents	49.5	0.0	
Influence from other family	18.7	2.2	
Influence from other family members			
Look more mature	15.7	1.9	
	57.0	6.7	
To ease tension			
Out of curiosity	190.7	22.5	
To kill time	55 • 7	6.6	
Raising working spirit	13.1	1.6	
Others	22.6	2.6	
ULMETS	~~~~		
Total	847.5	100.0	
		-]	
* Include da	ily and occasion	al smokers.	
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